**KEY WORDS Topic 3: Globalisation**

As you start A Level geography, you will face a wide range of terms, some familiar some not. To give you a head start (especially if you didn’t study the subject at GCSE level) search out the definitions for each of the terms below to help you complete this essential Glossary for the first topic we will study.

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| Term | Definition | Contextual example |
| Globalisation |  |  |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP per capita) |  |  |
| Human Development Index |  |  |
| NewlyEmerging Economies (NEEs) |  |  |
| Remittances |  |  |
| Interdependency |  |  |
| Spatial Division of Labour |  |  |
| Global shift |  |  |
| Intermodal Containers ‘Containerisation’ |  |  |
| Shrinking World |  |  |
| International Monetary Fund (IMF) |  |  |
| International Debt |  |  |
| Highly Indebted Poor Countries initiative (HIPC) |  |  |
| World Trade Organisation (WTO) |  |  |
| World Bank (WB) |  |  |
| Transnational Company (TNC) |  |  |
| Economies of Scale |  |  |
| Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) |  |  |
| Competitive bidding |  |  |
| Race to the bottom |  |  |
| BRICS  |  |  |
| Trickle-down |  |  |
| Sovereign Wealth Funds |  |  |
| Trade Blocs |  |  |
| Subsidies |  |  |
| Import Tariffs |  |  |
| Trade liberalisation |  |  |
| Protectionism |  |  |
| Special Economic Zone (SEZs) Also known as Export Processing Zones (EPZs) |  |  |
| Offshoring |  |  |
| Outsourcing |  |  |
| Just in time |  |  |
| Global Production Network |  |  |
| Least Developed Countries (LDCs) |  |  |
| Deindustrialisation |  |  |
| Knowledge economy |  |  |
| World City |  |  |
| Internal Migrant |  |  |
| Urbanisation |  |  |
| Economic Migrant |  |  |
| Refugee |  |  |
| Intervening Obstacles |  |  |
| Host location |  |  |
| Source location |  |  |
| Natural Increase |  |  |
| Centripetal Migration |  |  |
| Brownfield Site |  |  |
| Cultural Traits |  |  |
| Cultural diffusion |  |  |
| Cultural Imperialism |  |  |
| Capitalism |  |  |
| Communism |  |  |
| Soft Power |  |  |
| Cultural Landscape |  |  |
| Absolute Poverty |  |  |
| Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) |  |  |
| Relative Poverty |  |  |
| Informal Sector |  |  |
| Post-accession Migration |  |  |
| Diaspora |  |  |
| Crude Birth Rate |  |  |
| Nationalist |  |  |
| Post-colonial Migrants |  |  |
| Net Migration |  |  |
| Natural Resources |  |  |
| Consumer Society |  |  |
| Ecological Footprint |  |  |
| Water Footprint |  |  |
| Carbon Footprint |  |  |
| Food Miles |  |  |
| Transition Town |  |  |
| Ethical Purchase / retail |  |  |